INDEX TO VOLUME 94

A

Abundance, 72-82, 265-275, 550-553

Accipiter cooperii, 427-436

Advertising, 937-943

Aechmophorus clarkii, 668-679

occidentalis, 668-679

Aegolius acadius, 699-706, 707-711

Aerial survey, 282-286

Aethia pusilla, 93-100, 289-292

Age, 418-426, 549-550

at first pairing, 791-793

Agelaius phoeniceus, 210-223, 775-777

xanthomus, 999-1002

Aggression, 254–259 Aging characters, 490–501

Akikiki, 836-846

Alaska, 282-286, 371-397, 398-406, 454-467

Alauahio, 836-846

Albano, Daniel J., Nesting mortality of Carolina Chickadees breeding in natural cavities, 371– 382

Alcidae, 93-100

Alectura lathami, 134-150

Allopreening, 999–1002

Allozyme, 1-19, 988-991

Amazonia, 608-621

Amphispiza belli, 1–19

Anas fulvigula, 407-417

Anderson, Stanley H., see Keller, Mary E. Ankney, C. Davison, see Scott, David M.

Anser albifrons frontalis, 857-870

albifrons flavirostris, 791-793

Antilophia galeata, 151-158

Antthrushes, 110-116

Aquila adalberti, 1007-1013

chrysaetos, 1007-1013

Aratinga holochlora, 523-525

Archilochus colubris, 480-489

Arctic, 289-292

Armstrong, Timothy A., Categorization of notes used by female Red-winged Blackbirds in composite

vocalizations, 210-223

Arnold, Todd W., The adaptive significance of eggshell removal by nesting birds: testing the egg-capping hypothesis, 547-548

Arnqvist, Goran, Brown Pelican foraging success related to age and height of dive, 521-522

Atlapetes brunneinucha, 244–253

Atwood, Jonathan L., see Massey, Barbara W.

Auklet, Least, see Aethis pusilla

P

Baldassarre, Guy A., see Moorman, Thomas E.

Baldassarre, Guy A., see Schmitz, Richard A.

Ballance, Lisa T., see Pitman, Robert L.

Bananaquit, see Coereba flaveola

Barrowclough, George F., Review of Speciation and Geographic Variation in Black-tailed Gnatcatchers by Jonathan L. Atwood, 555–556 Barta, Zoltán, see Szép, Tibor

Behavior, mating, 418-426

risk-taking, 293-294

Belize, 66-71

Bennett, Gordon F., Robert Montgomerie, and Gilles Seutin, Scarcity of haematozoa in birds breeding on the arctic tundra of North America, 289–292

Bergin, Timothy M., Habitat selection by the Western Kingbird in western Nebraska: a hierarchical analysis, 903-911

Bielefeldt, John, Robert N. Rosenfield, and Joseph M. Papp, Unfounded assumptions about diet of Cooper's Hawk, 427-436

Bierregaard, R. O., see Stotz, Douglas F.

Biogeography, 454-467

Birth date, 117-133

Blackbird, Red-winged, see Agelaius phoeniceus Yellow-headed, see Xanthocephalus xanthocephalus

Yellow-shouldered, see Agelaius xanthomus

Blake, John G., Temporal variation in point counts of birds in a lowland wet forest in Costa Rica, 265– 275

Blood, 1007-1013

chemistry, 1007-1013

Bobolink, see Dolichonyx oryzivorus

Boley, Rebecca A., see Yasukawa, Ken

Bosque, Carlos, and Ornella de Parra, Digestive efficiency and rate of food passage in Oilbird nestlings, 557-571

Bradford, David F., see Seymour, Roger S. Bradley, David W., see Massey, Barbara W.

Brazil, 110–116, 151–158, 608–621

Brazilian forests, 110-116

Breeding, 83-92, 418-426, 646-667, 743-749, 773-774, 955-975

captive, 1027-1029

costs, 801-810

life, 976–983

phenology, 777–781

success, 590-597, 622-627

Brigham, R. Mark, see Milligan, Barry N.

Brood attendance, 239-243

parasitism, 40-54, 554, 572-578, 579-584, 590-

protection, 847-856

size, 280-282

Brush-finch, Chestnut-capped, see Atlapetes brunneinucha

Brush-turkey, Australian, see Alectura lathami

Buitron, Deborah, see Nuechterlein, Gary L.
Buitron, Deborah, Variability in the behavior of different populations of magpies, Review of The
Magpies: The Ecology and Behaviour of Blackbilled and Yellow-billed Magpies by Tim Birk-

head, 796-797 Bulbul, Yellow-vented, see Pycnonotus xanthopygos

Bumpus, Hermon, 944-954

Burger, Joanna, see Shealer, David A.

Burness, Gary P., see Morris, Ralph D.

INDEX TO VOLUME 94

A

Abundance, 72-82, 265-275, 550-553

Accipiter cooperii, 427-436

Advertising, 937-943

Aechmophorus clarkii, 668-679

occidentalis, 668-679

Aegolius acadius, 699-706, 707-711

Aerial survey, 282-286

Aethia pusilla, 93-100, 289-292

Age, 418-426, 549-550

at first pairing, 791-793

Agelaius phoeniceus, 210-223, 775-777

xanthomus, 999-1002

Aggression, 254–259 Aging characters, 490–501

Akikiki, 836-846

Alaska, 282-286, 371-397, 398-406, 454-467

Alauahio, 836-846

Albano, Daniel J., Nesting mortality of Carolina Chickadees breeding in natural cavities, 371– 382

Alcidae, 93-100

Alectura lathami, 134-150

Allopreening, 999–1002

Allozyme, 1-19, 988-991

Amazonia, 608-621

Amphispiza belli, 1–19

Anas fulvigula, 407-417

Anderson, Stanley H., see Keller, Mary E. Ankney, C. Davison, see Scott, David M.

Anser albifrons frontalis, 857-870

albifrons flavirostris, 791-793

Antilophia galeata, 151-158

Antthrushes, 110-116

Aquila adalberti, 1007-1013

chrysaetos, 1007-1013

Aratinga holochlora, 523-525

Archilochus colubris, 480-489

Arctic, 289-292

Armstrong, Timothy A., Categorization of notes used by female Red-winged Blackbirds in composite

vocalizations, 210-223

Arnold, Todd W., The adaptive significance of eggshell removal by nesting birds: testing the egg-capping hypothesis, 547-548

Arnqvist, Goran, Brown Pelican foraging success related to age and height of dive, 521-522

Atlapetes brunneinucha, 244–253

Atwood, Jonathan L., see Massey, Barbara W.

Auklet, Least, see Aethis pusilla

P

Baldassarre, Guy A., see Moorman, Thomas E.

Baldassarre, Guy A., see Schmitz, Richard A.

Ballance, Lisa T., see Pitman, Robert L.

Bananaquit, see Coereba flaveola

Barrowclough, George F., Review of Speciation and Geographic Variation in Black-tailed Gnatcatchers by Jonathan L. Atwood, 555–556 Barta, Zoltán, see Szép, Tibor

Behavior, mating, 418-426

risk-taking, 293-294

Belize, 66-71

Bennett, Gordon F., Robert Montgomerie, and Gilles Seutin, Scarcity of haematozoa in birds breeding on the arctic tundra of North America, 289–292

Bergin, Timothy M., Habitat selection by the Western Kingbird in western Nebraska: a hierarchical analysis, 903-911

Bielefeldt, John, Robert N. Rosenfield, and Joseph M. Papp, Unfounded assumptions about diet of Cooper's Hawk, 427-436

Bierregaard, R. O., see Stotz, Douglas F.

Biogeography, 454-467

Birth date, 117-133

Blackbird, Red-winged, see Agelaius phoeniceus Yellow-headed, see Xanthocephalus xanthocephalus

Yellow-shouldered, see Agelaius xanthomus

Blake, John G., Temporal variation in point counts of birds in a lowland wet forest in Costa Rica, 265– 275

Blood, 1007-1013

chemistry, 1007-1013

Bobolink, see Dolichonyx oryzivorus

Boley, Rebecca A., see Yasukawa, Ken

Bosque, Carlos, and Ornella de Parra, Digestive efficiency and rate of food passage in Oilbird nestlings, 557-571

Bradford, David F., see Seymour, Roger S. Bradley, David W., see Massey, Barbara W.

Brazil, 110–116, 151–158, 608–621

Brazilian forests, 110-116

Breeding, 83-92, 418-426, 646-667, 743-749, 773-774, 955-975

captive, 1027-1029

costs, 801-810

life, 976–983

phenology, 777–781

success, 590-597, 622-627

Brigham, R. Mark, see Milligan, Barry N.

Brood attendance, 239-243

parasitism, 40-54, 554, 572-578, 579-584, 590-

protection, 847-856

size, 280-282

Brush-finch, Chestnut-capped, see Atlapetes brunneinucha

Brush-turkey, Australian, see Alectura lathami

Buitron, Deborah, see Nuechterlein, Gary L.
Buitron, Deborah, Variability in the behavior of different populations of magpies, Review of The
Magpies: The Ecology and Behaviour of Blackbilled and Yellow-billed Magpies by Tim Birk-

head, 796-797 Bulbul, Yellow-vented, see Pycnonotus xanthopygos

Bumpus, Hermon, 944-954

Burger, Joanna, see Shealer, David A.

Burness, Gary P., see Morris, Ralph D.

Bush-tanager, Common, see Chlorospingus ophthal-

Busto, Benjamin, see Ramo, Cristina Busto, Benjamin, see Ibanez, Carlos

Buteo swainsoni, 773-774

Buttemer, William A., Differential overnight survival by Bumpus' House Sparrows: an alternate interpretation, 944-954

Cacicus cela, 572-578

Cade, Tom J., Hand-reared Loggerhead Shrikes breed in captivity, 1027-1029

Cairns, D. K., Bridging the gap between ornithology and fisheries science: use of seabird data in stock assessment models, 811-824

Calcarius lapponicus, 289-292

pictus, 289-292

Call, D. R., R. J. Gutiérrez, and Jared Verner, Foraging habitat and home-range characteristics of California Spotted Owls in the Sierra Nevada, 880-

Cannings, Richard J., see Howell, Steve N. G.

Capp, Michael S., Tests of the function of the song repertoire in Bobolinks, 468-479

Capture bias, 480-489 Carbon, 181-188 Carbon-13, 189-197

Carduelis flammea, 289-292 hornemanni, 289-292

Carlson, Glenn, and Charles H. Trost, Sex determination of the Whooping Crane by analysis of vocalizations, 532-536

Carpenter, Thomas W., Utility of wing length, tail length and tail barring in determining the sex of Barred Owls collected in Michigan and Minnesota, 794-

Carromero, William, see Wunderle, Joseph M., Jr.

Celdrán, J. F., see Polo, F. J. Census, 93-100, 265-275

Certhia americana, 55-65

Certhiaxis cinnamomea, 83-92 Chandler, C. Ray, see Nolan, Val, Jr.

Chen canagicus, 371-397, 398-406

Chickadee, Black-capped, see Parus atricapillus Carolina, see Parus carolinensis

Chiu, Catherine S., see Cristol, Daniel A. Chlorospingus ophthalmicus, 244-253, 358-363

Ciccaba nigrolineata, 529-531

Clark, Robert G., see Hobson, Keith A.

Clarke, Jennifer A., and Richard E. Johnson, The influence of spring snow depth on White-tailed Ptarmigan breeding success in the Sierra Nevada, 622-627

Clearcut logging, 55-65 Cloud forest, 244-253 Clutch reduction, 40-54

size, 585-589, 590-597 Coereba flaveola, 680-691

Cohn-Haft, Mario, see Stotz, Douglas F.

Colaptes auratus, 988-991

Colombia, 280-282 Coloniality, 1022-1025 Colonization, 889-902

Colony attendance, 93-100

Color, 549-550 bands, 537-539

Colorado, 720-733

Columba inornata, 224-238 leucocephala, 224-238

squamosa, 224-238 Columbia, 984-987

Columbidae, 224-238

Columbina passerina, 224-238

Colwell, Mark A., Wilson's Phalarope nest success is not influenced by vegetation concealment, 767-

Communal breeding, 286-289, 628-635

Competition, 29-39

intrasexual, 117-133

Composition, carcass, 407-417 Concealment, 699-706, 767-772

Condor, California, see Gymnogyps californianus

Conirostrum bicolor, 83-92

Conservation, 29-39, 110-116, 1027-1029 Cooke, Fred, see Robertson, Gregory J.

Cooper Ornithological Society annual meeting, 1036-1038

Coot, American, see Fulicana americana

Cortes, Rafael A., see Wunderle, Joseph M., Jr.

Corvus brachyrhynchos, 181-188 corax, 549-550

Costa Rica, 265-275, 358-363

Coturnix japonica, 181-188, 189-197 Courtship, 937-943

Cover utilization, 293-294

Cowbird, 572-578 Brown-headed, see Molothrus ater Giant, see Scaphidura oryzivora

Shiny, see Molothrus bonariensis Crane, Whooping, see Grus americana

Cranium, 336-343

Creeper, Brown, see Certhia americana Hawaiian, 836-846

Cristol, Daniel A., and David C. Evers, Dominance status and latitude are unrelated in wintering Dark-eved Juncos, 539-542

Cristol, Daniel A., Catherine S. Chiu, Susan M. Peckham, and James F. Stoll, Color bands do not affect dominance status in captive flocks of wintering Dark-eved Juncos, 537-539

Crow, American, see Corvus brachyrhynchos

Cruz F., see Imber, M. J. Cruz, J. B., see Imber M. J.

Cullen, Daniel P., see Nolan, Val, Jr.

Curlew, Bristle-thighed, see Numenius tahitiensis

Cygnus buccinator, 289-292 columbianus, 847-856

Darveau, M., J. L. DesGranges, and G. Gauthier, Habitat use by three breeding insectivorous birds in declining maple forests, 72-82

Day, Robert H., see Murphy, Edward C. de Parra, Ornella, see Bosque, Carlos

Defensive aggression, 712-719

Demography, 889-902

Dendroica caerulescens, 72-82, 924-936 occidentalis, 490-501

petechia, 40-54, 734-742 townsendi, 490-501 Density, 282-286 human, 545-547 nest, 344-357, 871-879 DesGranges, J. L., see Darveau, M. Diet, 151-158, 159-171, 189-197, 427-436, 437-447, 523-525, 692-698, 699-706, 707-711, 857-870 determination, 181-188 nestling, 427-436, 437-447 Dietary methods, 427-436 Digesta retention time, 557-571 Digestion, 912-923 Digestive efficiency, 557-571 Dimorphism, reversed sexual size, 480-489 sexual, 668-679 size, 480-489 Dispersal, natal, 117-133 Distance analysis, 20-28 Distribution, 224-238, 454-467, 608-621 altitudinal, 1-19 Disturbance, 66-71, 72-82, 712-719 Divergence, genetic, 20-28 Diving, 521-522 DNA fingerprinting, 750-759 Dolichonyx oryzivorus, 468-479 Dolphin associations, 825-835 Dominance, 537-539, 539-542, 549-550, 999-1002

Dove, Mourning, see Zenaida macroura

Zenaida, Zenaida aurita

Duck, Mottled, see Anas fulvigula

667

954

White-winged, see Zenaida asiatica

Drepanidinae, 172-180, 344-357, 646-667, 836-846

Eagle, Golden, see Aquila chrysaetos Spanish Imperial, see Aquila adalberti Earnst, Susan L., The timing of wing molt in Tundra Swans: energetic and non-energetic constraints, 847-856 Ecuador, 984-987 Edge effects, 55-65 Egg, 134-150, 572-578, 579-584 laying, 40-54, 585-589, 590-597 mimicry, 572-578 predation, 1032-1034 removal, 40-54, 579-584 Egg-capping, 547-548 Egg-eating, 579-584 Eggshell removal, 547-548 Eider, Common, see Somateria mollissima Electrophoresis, 244-253 El Niño, 976-983 Ely, Craig R., Time allocation by Greater White-fronted Geese: influence of diet, energy reserves and predation, 857-870 Empidonax difficilis, 785-787 flaviventris, 526-529 minimus, 72-82 occidentalis, 785-787 traillii, 720-733 Endangered species, 313-335, 344-357, 448-453, 646-

Energetics, 801-810, 811-824, 847-856, 912-923, 944-

ENSO, 976-983 Eremophila alpestris, 289-292 Escalante, Patricia P., see Peterson, A. Townsend Eudyptes chrysolophus, 636-645 Evans, Roger M., see McMahon, Blair F. Evers, David C., see Cristol, Daniel A. Evolution, convergent, 801-810 Evolutionary trade-offs, 364-370 Falco columbarius, 418-426, 743-749 peregrinus, 189-197 subbuteo, 1022-1025 Falcon, Hobby, see Falco subbuteo Peregrine, see Falco peregrinus Fasting endurance, 944-954 Fecundity, 585-589 Feeding ecology, 825-835 habits, 437-447 rate, 437-447 Fertilization, 1030-1031 Fidelity, breeding site, 1025-1027 mate, 636-645 site, 636-645, 1025-1027 Field metabolic rate, 801-810 Finch, Laysan, see Telespiza cantans Fisheries, 811-824 Flamingo, American, see Phoenicopterus ruber ruber Fledging, 550-553 Fleischer, Robert C., and Neal G. Smith, Giant cowbird eggs in the nests of two icterid hosts: the use of morphology and electrophoretic variants to identify individuals and species, 572-578 Fletcher, Stephen D., and William S. Moore, Further analysis of allozyme variation in the Northern Flicker, in comparison with mitochondrial DNA variation, 988-991 Flicker, Northern see Colaptes auratus, 988-991 Flight distance, 545-547 Flock, 254-259 mixed-species, 358-363 single-species, 358-363 size, 260-264, 523-525 Flushing response, 545-547 Fluvicola pica, 83-92 Flycatcher, Cordilleran, see Empidonax occidentalis Least, see Empidonax minimus Pacific-slope, see Empidonax occidentalis Western, see Empidonax difficilis Willow, see Empidonax trailii Yellow-bellied, see Empidonax flaviventris Food habits, 529-531 Foraging, 101-109, 239-243, 254-259, 260-264, 313-335, 358-363, 521-522, 787-790, 880-888 behavior, 151-158 costs, 801-810 success, 521-522, 692-698 Forest cutting, 55-65 decline, 72-82

interiors, 55-65

Formicariidae, 110-116 Forpus conspicillatus, 280-282

Fragmentation, 55-65

Fox, A. D., see Warren, Stephanie

Frederick, Glenn P., and R. J. Gutiérrez, Habitat use

and population characteristics of the White-tailed Ptarmigan in the Sierra Nevada, California, 889-

Fregata magnificens, 692-698

Frigatebird, Magnificent, see Fregata magnificens Frugivory, 151-158, 358-363, 557-561, 912-923 Fruit preference, 912-923

Fulicana americana, 547-548

Galápagos Islands, 437-447 Gallus gallus, 189-197 Garcia, C. Macias, see Osorno, J. L.

Gauthier, G., see Darveau, M.

Gavia immer, 282-286 pacifica, 282-286

stellata, 282-286

Gene flow, 1-19

Genetic and morphologic concordance, 1-19

Genetic differentiation, 244-253

Genetics, 20-28

Geotrygon chrysia, 224-238

montana, 224-238 mystacea, 224-238

Giant-Petrel, Southern, see Macronectes giganteus Gibson, Daniel D., and Brina Kessel, Seventy-four new avian taxa documented in Alaska 1976-1991,

Gill, B. J., and Ian G. McLean, Population dynamics of the New Zealand Whitehead (Pachycephalidae)-a communal breeder, 628-635

Gill, Frank B., and Beth Slikas, Patterns of mitochondrial DNA divergence in North American Crested Titmice, 20-28

Gómez, Natalia, see Kattan, Gustavo H.

Goose, Emperor, see Chen canagicus

Greater White-fronted, see Anser albifrons fron-

Greenland White-fronted, see Anser albifrons flavirostris

Grebe, Eared, see Podiceps nigricollis

Western, see Aechmophorus occidentalis

Greenland, 791-793

Ground-Dove, Common, see Columbina passerina Grouse, Sharp-tailed, see Tympanuchus phasianellus Grove, J. S., see Imber, M. J.

Growth, 557-571

feather, 543-545 ovarian, 543-545

Grus americana, 532-536

Guard Call, 532-536

Gull, Glaucous-winged, see Larus glaucescens Ring-billed, see Larus delawarensis Slaty-backed, see Larus schistisagus

Gutiérrez, R. J., see Frederick, Glenn P. Gutiérrez, R. J., see Call, D. R. Gymnogyps californianus, 313-335

Gyps fulvus, 1007-1013

H

Habitat, 903-911 selection, 72-82, 720-733, 734-742 use, 66-71, 743-749, 889-902, 903-911 urban, 743-749

Haematopus palliatus, 286-289

Haematozoa, 289-292

Hall, C. Scott, see Marks, Jeffrey S.

Hamilton, Linda D., see Lyon, Bruce E. Hatchability, 547-548, 871-879

Hawaiian Islands, 836-846, 1032-1034

Hawk, Cooper's, see Accipiter cooperii Swainson, see Buteo swainsoni

Head-down display, 999-1002

Heinrich, Bernd, and John Marzluff, Age and mouth color in Common Ravens, 549-550

Hematology, 1007-1013

Hierarchical analysis, 903-911

Hirundo rustica, 750-759

Hobson, Keith A., and Robert G. Clark, Assessing avian diets using stable isotopes I: turnover of 13C in tissues, 181-188

Hobson, Keith A., and Robert G. Clark, Assessing avian diets using stable isotopes II: factors influencing diet-tissue fractionation, 189-197

Hole-nesting, 371-382

Holotypes, 110-116 Home range, 313-335

Honeycreeper, Hawaiian, see Melamprosops phaeo-

Hoover-Miller, A. Anne, see Murphy, Edward C.

Howell, Steve N. G., and Richard J. Cannings, Songs of two Mexican populations of the Western Flycatcher, Empidonax difficilis complex, 785-787

Hummingbird, Ruby-throated, see Archilochus colubris

Hunting ranges, 743-749 Hurricane, 260-264

Hybrid fitness, 992-998

Ibañez, Carlos, Cristina Ramo, and Benjamin Busto, Notes on food habits of the Black and White Owl. 529-531

Icterus galbula, 992-998

Imber, M. J., J. B. Cruz, J. S. Grove, R. J. Lavenberg, C. C. Swift, and F. Cruz, Feeding ecology of the Dark-rumped Petrel in the Galápagos Islands, 437-447

Inbreeding, 117-133

Incubation, 134-150, 750-759, 1027-1029

mound, 134-150

Individual quality, 590-597

Insectivory, 358-363

Isotopic fractionation, 189-197

turnover, 181-188

Israel, 1025-1027

Izhaki, Ido, A comparative analysis of the nutritional quality of mixed and exclusive fruit diets for Yellow-vented Bulbuls, 912-923

Jackson, Nadine H., and Daniel D. Roby, Fecundity and egg-laying patterns of captive yearling Brown-headed Cowbirds, 585-589

Jackson, Wendy M., Christopher S. Wood, and Sievert Rohwer, Age-specific plumage characters and annual molt schedules of Hermit Warblers and Townsend's Warblers, 490-501

Jamaica, 924-936

James, Paul C., Urban-nesting of Swainson's Hawks in Saskatchewan, 773-774

James, Paul C., see Warkentin, Ian G. Johnson, Matthew S., see Rohwer, Sievert

Johnson, Ned K., and Jill A. Marten, Macrogeographic patterns of morphometric and genetic variation in the Sage Sparrow complex, 1-19

Johnson, Richard E., see Clarke, Jennifer A.

Jones, Ian L., Colony attendance of Least Auklets at St. Paul Island, Alaska: implications for population monitoring, 93-100

Junco, Dark-eyed, see Junco hyemalis Junco hyemalis, 364-370, 537-539, 539-542 Juveniles, 293-294

K

Kakawahie, 836-846

Kattan, Gustavo H., and Natalia Gómez, Body temperature of Spectacled Parrotlet nestlings in relation to body mass and brood size, 280-282

Keller, Mary E., and Stanley H. Anderson, Avian use of habitat configurations created by forest cutting in southeastern Wyoming, 55-65

Kennedy, E. Dale, see White, Douglas W.

Kenney, Sue P., and Richard L. Knight, Flight distances of Black-billed Magpies in different regimes of human density and persecution, 545– 547

Kessel, Brina, see Gibson, Daniel D. Ketterson, Ellen D., see Nolan, Val, Jr.

Kingbird, Western, see Tyrannus verticalis

Kleptoparasitism, 692-698

Knight, Richard L., see Kenney, Sue P.

Knopf, Fritz L., and James A. Sedgwick, An experimental study of nest-site selection by Yellow Warblers, 734-742

Knopf, Fritz L., see Sedgwick, James A. Kozlovic, Daniel R., see Tsuji, Leonard S. Kress, Stephen W., see Podolsky, Richard

L

Lagopus leucurus, 622–627, 889–902 mutus, 289–292

Lanctot, Richard B., and Pham X. Quang, Density of loons in central Alaska, 282-286

Lanius excubitor, 1025-1027 ludovicianus, 1027-1029

Lanyon, Scott M., Review of Phylogeny and Classification of Birds. A Study in Molecular Evolution by Charles G. Sibley and Jon E. Ahlquist, 304– 306

Larus delawarensis, 189–197 glaucescens, 590–597 schistisagus, 159–171

Lauro, Brook, Erica Nol, and Mark Vicari, Nesting density and communal breeding in American Oystercatchers, 286-289

Lavenberg, R. J., see Imber, M. J. Laying rate, 585-589

Laysan Island, 344–357, 646–667

Leberman, Robert C., see Mulvihill, Robert S.

Lee, David S., Specimen records of Aleutian Terns from the Philippines, 276-279 Lefebvre, Gaetan, Brigitte Poulin, and Raymond McNeil, Settlement period and function of long-term territory in tropical mangrove passerines, 83-92

Lek, 1030-1031

Lepidocolaptes souleyetii, 83-92

Life zones, 224-238

Life-history evolution, 502–520 Limiting factors, 889–902

Lipids, 944-954

Livezey, Bradley, C., and Robert W. Storer, Morphometric comparison of skeletons of the Western Grebe complex *Aechmophorus* of the United States and Canada, 668-679

Lochmias nematura, 760-766

Logging, 550-553

Lokemoen, John T., and Terry L. Shaffer, Analysis error in brood parasitism paper, 554

Longevity, 628-635

Longspur, 289-292

Loon, Common, see Gavia immer Pacific, see Gavia pacifica

Red-throated, see Gavia stellata

Louisiana, 407-417

Loxops maculata, 836-846

Lyon, Bruce E., Linda D. Hamilton, and Michael Magrath, The frequency of conspecific brood parasitism and the pattern of laying determinancy in Yellow-headed Blackbirds, 590-597

M

Macronectes giganteus, 801-810

Magpie, Black-billed, see Pica pica

Magrath, Michael, see Lyon, Bruce E.

Manakin, Helmeted, see Antilophia galeata

Mangrove, 83–92

Margarornis, 760-766

Marine abundance indices, 811-824

Marini, Miguel Ângelo, Foraging behavior and diet of the Helmeted Manakin, 151-159

Marks, Jeffrey S., and C. Scott Hall, Tool use by Bristlethighed Curlews feeding on albatross eggs, 1032– 1034

Marler, Peter, see Peters, Susan

Marten, Jill A., see Johnson, Ned K.

Marzluff, John, see Heinrich, Bernd

Mass, body, 480-489

Massey, Barbara W., David W. Bradley, and Jonathan L. Atwood, Demography of a California Least Tern Colony including effects of the 1982–1983 El Niño, 976–983

Mata, Eustolia, see Rodriguez-Estrella, Ricardo

Mate choice, 937-943

Mating, assortative, 418-426

Maui, 172-180

McClure, Judy L., see Yasukawa, Ken

McLean, Ian G., see Gill, B. J.

McMahon, Blair F., and Roger M. Evans, Nocturnal foraging in the American White Pelican, 101-109

McNeil, Raymond, see Lefebvre, Gaetan

Megapodidae, 134-150

Melamprosops phaeosoma, 172-180

Melospiza melodia, 1016-1021

Meretsky, Vicky J., and Noel F. R. Snyder, Range use and movements of California Condors, 313–335

Merlin, see Falco columbarius

Metabolizability, 912-923

Mewaldt-King student research award, 1038-1039

Mexico, 29–39, 244–253, 254–259, 260–264, 523–525, 777–781, 785–787

Migrants, neotropical, 66-71 Migration, 608-621, 992-998

differential, 539-542 schedule, 117-133

Milligan, Barry N., and R. Mark Brigham, The influence of group size on vigilance in captive-raised Ring-necked Pheasants, 787–790

Mitochondrial DNA, 20-28, 988-991

Mohoua albicilla, 628-635

Molothrus ater, 40-54, 579-584, 585-589

bonariensis, 999-1002

Molt, 276-279, 364-370, 490-501, 992-998

energetics, 847–856 prebasic, 364–370 schedules, 490–501 termination of, 364–370 wing, 847–856

Montgomerie, Robert, see Bennett, Gordon F. Montgomerie, Robert, see Smith, Henrik G. Moore, William S., see Fletcher, Stephen D.

Moorman, Thomas E., Guy A. Baldassarre, and David M. Richard, Carcass mass, composition and gut morphology dynamics of Mottled Ducks in fall and winter in Louisiana, 407–417

Morin, Marie P., Laysan finch nest characteristics, nest spacing and reproductive success in two vegetation types, 344–357

Morin, Marie P., The breeding biology of an endangered Hawaiian honeycreeper, the Laysan Finch, 646–667

Morphology, flight, 801-810 gut, 407-417

gut, 407–417 Morphometrics, 1–19, 198–209, 668–679, 944–954

Morris, Ralph D., and Gary P. Burness, A new procedure for transmitter attachment: effects on brood attendance and chick feeding rates by male Common Terns, 239–243

Mortality, differential, 480-489

Morton, Martin L., Effects of sex and birth date on premigration biology, migration schedules, return rates and natal dispersal in the mountain White-crowned Sparrow, 117-133

Mouth, 549-550 Multivariate, 903-911

Mulvihill, Robert S., Robert C. Leberman, and D. Scott Wood, A possible relationship between reversed sexual size dimorphism and reduced male survivorship in the Ruby-throated Hummingbird, 480–489

Murphy, Edward C., A. Anne Hoover-Miller, Robert H. Day, and Karen L. Oakley, Intracolony variability during periods of poor reproductive performance at a Glaucous-winged Gull Colony, 598-607

Murphy, Edward C., Review of Seabirds of the Farallon Islands by David G. Ainley and Robert J. Boekelheide, 307-309

Mycteria americana, 777-781 Myology, 760-766

N

Nagy, Kenneth A., see Obst, Bryan S.

Naugler, Christopher T., and Peter C. Smith, Vocalizations of nestling Leach's Storm-Petrels, 1002– 1006

Navarro S., Adolfo G., Altitudinal distribution of birds in the Sierra Madre Del Sur, Guerrero, Mexico, 29-39

Navarro S., Adolfo S., see Peterson, A. Townsend Neal, Joseph C., Review of A Stillness in the Pines: the Ecology of the Red-cockaded Woodpecker by Robert W. McFarlane, 556

Nearest-neighbor distance, 344–357

Neophron pernopterus, 1007–1013 Nest attentiveness, 750–759

cavities, 371–382 defense, 712–719

desertion, 40-54 dispersion, 775-777

microclimate, 371-382 Nest-site selection, 344-357, 734-742

Nesting, 286–289, 371–397

success, 371–382, 767–772, 777–781 Nestlings, 280–282, 1002–1006

New Zealand, 628-635 Nightjar, 984-987 Nitrogen, 557-571 Nitrogen-15, 189-197

Nocturnal foraging, 101-109

Nol, Erica, see Lauro, Brook Nolan, Val, Jr., Ellen D. Ketterson, Charles Ziegenfus, Daniel P. Cullen, and C. Ray Chandler, Testosterone and avian life histories: effects of experimentally elevated testosterone on prebasic molt and survival in male Dark-eyed Juncos, 364-370

Nongame birds, 55-65

Norment, Christopher J., Comparative breeding biology of Harris' Sparrows and Gambel's Whitecrowned Sparrows in the Northwest Territories, Canada, 955-975

Northwest Territories, 955–975 Note duration, 1013–1016

Nowicki, Stephen, see Peters, Susan

Nuechterlein, Gary L., and Deborah Buitron, Vocal advertising and sex recognition in Eared Grebes, 937–943

Nutrition, 912-923

Nyctiphrynus rosenbergi, 984-987

O

O'Sullivan, Paddy, see Warren, Stephanie Oakley, Karen L., see Murphy, Edward C.

Obst, Bryan S., and Kenneth A. Nagy, Field energy expenditures of the Southern Giant-Petrel, 801– 810

Oceanodroma leucorhoa, 1002-1006

Oilbird, 557-571

Oliphant, Lynn, see Sodhi, Navjot S.

Oliphant, Lynn W., see Warkentin, Ian G.

Ontogeny, 1002-1006

Oporornis philadelphia, 198-209 Oreomystis, 836-846

Oriole, Baltimore, see *Icterus galbula* Bullock's, see *Icterus galbula*

Osorno, J. L., R. Torres, and C. Macias Garcia, Kleptoparasitic behavior of the Magnificent Frigatebird: sex bias and success, 692-698

Owl, Barred, see Strix varia
Black and White, see Ciccaba nigrolineata
Northern Saw-whet, see Aegolius acadius

Spotted, see Strix occidentalis Oystercatcher, American, see Haematopus palliatus

P

Pacific Ocean, 825–835 Palomeque, J., see Polo, F. J.

Papp, Joseph M., see Bielefeldt, John

Parakeet, Green, see Aratinga holochlora brevipes Parasites, 289-292

Parasitism, intraspecific nest, 871–879 nest, 871–879, 999–1002

Parental care, 159-171, 502-520, 712-719, 750-759 Paroreomyza, 836-846

Parrotlet, Spectacled, see Forpus conspicillatus

Parrots, 280–282 Parulinae, 924–936 Parus atricapillus, 782–785

bicolor, 20–28 carolinensis, 371–382 inornatus, 20–28 wollweberi, 20–28

Passer domesticus, 293–294, 944–954

Pastures, 66-71

Peckham, Susan M., see Cristol, Daniel A.

Peinado, V. I., see Polo, F. J. Pelecanus erythrorhynchos, 101–109 occidentalis, 521–522

Pelican, American White, see Pelecanus erythrorhynchos

Brown, see *Pelecanus occidentalis* Pellets, 699–706, 707–711

Penguins, 636–645 Persecution, 545–547

Petermann, Peter, see Stotz, Douglas F.

Peters, Susan, Peter Marler, and Stephen Nowicki, Song Sparrows learn from limited exposure to song models, 1016–1021

Petersen, Margaret R., Reproductive ecology of Emperor Geese: survival of adult females, 398–406

Petersen, Margaret R., Reproductive ecology of Emperor Geese: annual and individual variation in nesting, 383-397

nesting, 383-397
Peterson, A. Townsend, Patricia Escalante P., and Adolfo Navarro S., Genetic variation and differentiation in Mexican populations of Common Bush-tanagers and Chestnut-capped Brush-finches, 244-253

Petit, Daniel R., see Saab, Victoria A.

Petrel, Dark-rumped, see Pterodroma phaeopygia Parkinson's, see Procellaria parkinsoni

Phalaropus tricolor, 767–772 Phasianus colchicus, 787–790

Pheasant, Ring-necked see *Phasianus colchicus* Philippines, 276–279

Philopatry, 117–133

Phoenicopterus ruber ruber, 254–259, 260–264 Photography, 313–335 Photostimulation, 543–545

Phylloscopus sibilatrix, 924-936

Phylogeny, 760-766 Pica pica, 545-547

Pierotti, Raymond, Biological species, hybridization and captive breeding, Review of Meant to be Wild: The Struggle to Save Endangered Species through Captive Breeding by Jan DeBlieu, 797– 799

Pigeon, Plain, see Columba inornata

Scaly-naped, see Columba squamosa White-crowned, see Columba leucocephala

Piper, Walter H., see Wiley, R. Haven

Pipridae, 151-158

Pitman, Robert L., and Lisa T. Ballance, Parkinson's Petrel distribution and foraging ecology in the Eastern Pacific: aspects of an exclusive feeding relationship with dolphins, 825-835

Pitocchelli, Jay, Plumage and size variation in the Mourning Warbler, 198-209

Plectrophenax nivalis, 289-292

Plumage, 198-209, 490-501 color, 289-292

delayed maturation, 490–501 subadult, 276–279

Pneumatization, 336–343 Podiceps nigricollis, 937–943 Podicipediformes, 937–943

Podolsky, Richard, and Stephen W. Kress, Attraction of the endangered Dark-rumped Petrel to recorded vocalizations in the Galápagos Islands, 448–453

Point count, 265-275, 924-936

Polo, F. J., J. F. Celdrán, V. I. Peinado, G. Viscor, and J. Palomeque, Hematological values for four species of birds of prey, 1007–1013

Polygyny, 286–289, 775–777 Poo-uli, see *Melamprosops phaeosoma*

Population dynamics, 628-635 monitoring, 93-100 stability, 72-82

Populations, 282–286

Post, William, and James W. Wiley, The head-down display in Shiny Cowbirds and its relation to dominance behavior, 999-1002

Poulin, Brigitte, see Lefebvre, Gaetan

Pratt, H. Douglas, Systematics of the Hawaiian "creepers" *Oreomystis* and *Paroreomyza*, 836–846

Pratt, H. Douglas, Is the Poo-uli a Hawaiian honeycreeper (Drepanidinae)?, 172–180

Predation, 371–382, 712–719, 734–742, 767–772, 857–870, 955–975, 1022–1025 nest. 590–597

Premnoplex, 760-766

Premnornis, 760-766 Prey indicators, 811-824

Probability of fertilization, 1030-1031

Procellaria parkinsoni, 825–835 Production, song, 1013–1016

Productivity, 976–983 population, 791–793

Protein electrophoresis, 572–578

Ptarmigan, White-tailed, see Lagopus leucurus Pterodroma phaeopygia, 437-447, 448-453 Ptilochronology, 543-545 Puerto Rico, 224-238, 680-691 Pycnonotus xanthopygos, 912-923 Pygoscelis papua, 636-645

Quail, Japanese, see Coturnix japonica Quail-Dove, Bridled, see Geotrygon mystacea Key West, see Geotrygon chrysia Ruddy, see Geotrygon montana Quang, Pham X., see Lanctot, Richard B.

Radio-tracking, 743-749 Raikow, Robert J., see Rudge, David Wÿss Ramo, Cristina, see Ibanez, Carlos Ramo, Cristina, and Benjamin Busto, Nesting failure of the Wood Stork in a neotropical wetland, 777-781 Rappole, John H., see Winker, Kevin Ratcliffe, L., see Shackleton, S. A. Raven, Common, see Corvus corax Recruitment, 117-133 Redpoll, 289-292 Redstart, American, see Setophaga ruticilla Regression, logistic, 889-902 Reintroduction, 1027-1029 Relative abundance, 224-238 frequency, 782-785 Reproduction, 93-100 termination of, 364-370 Reproductive ecology, 381-397, 398-406 success, 159-171, 590-597 Restoration, 448-453 Return rates, 636-645 Rhythm, 1013-1016 Richard, David M., see Moorman, Thomas E. Ridgely, Robert S., see Robbins, Mark B. Riparia riparia, 1022-1025 Riparian, 720-733, 734-742 Rivera, Laura, see Rodriguez-Estrella

224-238 Robbins, Mark B., and Robert S. Ridgely, Taxonomy and natural history of Nyctiphyrynus rosenbergi

Rivera-Milan, Frank F., Distribution and relative

abundance patterns of columbids in Puerto Rico,

(Caprimulgidae), 984-987

Robertson, Gregory J., Michelle D. Watson, and Fred Cooke, Frequency, timing and costs of intraspecific nest parasitism in the Common Eider, 871-879

Roby, Daniel D., see Jackson, Nadine H.

Rodriguez-Estrella, Ricardo, Eustolia Mata, and Laura Rivera, Ecological notes on the Green Parakeet of Isla Socorro, Mexico, 523-525

Rodwell, S., see Williams, T. D.

Rohwer, Sievert, Christopher W. Thompson, and Bruce E. Young, Clarifying the Humphrey-Parkes molt and plumage terminology, 297-300

Rohwer, Sievert, see Jackson, Wendy M.

Rohwer, Sievert, and Matthew S. Johnson, Scheduling differences of molt and migration for Baltimore and Bullock's Orioles persist in a common environment, 992-998

Roost site, 699-706

Roraimia, 760-766 Rosenfield, Robert N., see Bielefeldt, John

Rudge, David Wÿss, and Robert J. Raikow, The phylogenetic relationships of the Margarornis assemblage (Furnariidae), 760-766

Saab, Victoria A., and Daniel R. Petit, Impact of pasture development on winter bird communities in Belize, Central America, 66-71

Sapsucker, Red-naped, see Sphyrapicus nuchalis Saskatchewan, 418-426, 773-774, 787-790

Scaphidura oryzivora, 572-578

Scavenging, 313-335, 825-835

Schmitz, Richard A., and Guy A. Baldassarre, Contest asymmetry and multiple bird conflicts during foraging among nonbreeding American Flamingos in Yucatan, Mexico, 254-259

Schmitz, Richard A., and Guy A. Baldassarre, Correlates of flock size and behavior of foraging American Flamingos following Hurricane Gilbert in Yucatan, Mexico, 260-264

Scott, David M., Patrick J. Weatherhead, and C. Davison Ankney, Egg-eating by female Brown-headed Cowbirds, 579-584

Seabirds, 93-100, 811-824 tropical, 825-835

Sealy, Spencer, Removal of Yellow Warbler eggs in association with cowbird parasitism, 40-54

Seasonality, 224-238, 608-621

Sedgwick, James A., see Knopf, Fritz L.

Sedgwick, James A., and Fritz L. Knopf, Describing Willow Flycatcher habitats: scale perspectives and gender differences, 720-733

Selection, habitat, 880-888, 903-911 Sensitive periods, 1016-1021

Setophaga ruticilla, 924-936 Seutin, Gilles, see Bennett, Gordon F.

Sex determination, 532-536, 794-795 differences, 720-733 ratio, 117-133, 480-489 recognition, 937-943

Sexual selection, 750-759 Seymour, Roger S., and David F. Bradford, Temper-

ature regulation in the incubation mounds of the Australian Brush-turkey, 134-150 Shackleton, S. A., L. Ratcliffe, and D. M. Weary, Rel-

ative frequency parameters and song recognition in Black-capped Chickadees, 782-785 Shaffer, Terry L., see Lokemoen, John T.

Shealer, David A., and Joanna Burger, Differential responses of tropical Roseate Terns to aerial intruders throughout the nesting cycle, 712-719

Sherry, Thomas W., see Sliwa, Alexander Shorebirds, 608-621

Shrike, Loggerhead, see Lanius ludovicianus Northern, see Lanius excubitor

Sibling species, 668-679

Siegel-Causey, Douglas, Quantitative methods for comparative biology, Review of Phylogeny, Ecology, and Behavior by D. R. Brooks and D. A. McLennan, and The Comparative Method in Evolutionary Biology by P. H Harvey and M. D. Pagel, 799-800

Sierra Nevada, 622-627, 880-888, 889-902

Slikas, Beth, see Gill, Frank B.

Sliwa, Alexander, and Thomas W. Sherry, Surveying wintering warbler populations in Jamaica: point counts with and without broadcast vocalizations, 924-936

Smith, Henrik G., and Robert Montgomerie, Male incubation in Barn Swallow: the influence of nest temperature and sexual selection, 750-759

Smith, Jan, see Stotz, Douglas F.

Smith, Neal G., see Fleischer, Robert C. Smith, Peter C., see Naugler, Christopher T.

Snow, 622-627

Snyder, Noel F. R., see Meretsky, Vicky J.

Socorro Island, 523-525

Sodhi, Navjot S., and Lynn W. Oliphant, Hunting ranges and habitat use and selection of urban-breeding Merlins, 743–749

Sodhi, Navjot S., Sex and age differences in risk-taking behavior in House Sparrows, 293–294

Sokolowski, Marla B., see Tsuji, Leonard S. Somateria mollissima, 871–879

Song, 468–479, 680–691, 782–785, 785–787, 1013–1016, 1016–1021

activity, 83-92

characteristics, 680-691

learning, 1016-1021

playback, 448-453, 782-785, 924-936 recognition, 782-785

repertoire, 468-479

Sparrow, American Tree, see Spizella arborea

Harris', see Zonotrichia querula House, see Passer domesticus Sage, see Amphispiza belli Song, see Melospiza melodia

White-crowned, see Zonotrichia leucophrys
White-throated, see Zonotrichia albicollis

Spatial scale, 903-911

Speciation, 20-28

Species turnover, 29-39

Sphyrapicus nuchalis, 550-553

Spizella arborea, 543-545

Stable isotope, 189-197

Stable-isotope analysis, 181–188

Standardized counts, 224-238

Status, dominance, 537-539

Steatornis, 557-571

Sterna aleutica, 276-279 antillarum, 976-983

dougallii, 712-719

hirundo, 239-243

Stock assessment, 811-824

Stoll, James F., see Cristol, Daniel A.

Storer, Robert W., see Livezey, Bradley C.

Stork, Wood, see Mycteria americana

Storm-Petrel, Leach's, see Oceanodroma leucorhoa

Stotz, Douglas F., R. O. Bierregaard, Mario Cohn-Haft, Peter Petermann, Jan Smith, Andrew Whittaker, and Summer V. Wilson, The status of North American migrants in Central Amazonian Brazii. 608–621

Strix occidentalis, 880–888 varia, 794–795

Structure, habitat, 903-911 Subalpine forest, 55-65

Survival, 93-100, 628-635, 976-983

annual, 398-406 differential, 944-954

female, 398–406 Swallow, Bank, see *Riparia riparia* Barn, see *Hirundo rustica*

Tree, see *Tachycineta bicolor* Swan, Tundra, see *Cygnus columbianus* Swengel, Ann B., see Swengel, Scott R.

Swengel, Scott R., and Ann B. Swengel, Roosts of Northern Saw-whet Owls in southern Wisconsin, 699-706

Swengel, Scott R., and Ann B. Swengel, Diet of Northern Saw-whet Owls in southern Wisconsin, 707– 711

Swift, C. C., see Imber, M. J.

Systematics, 836-846

Szép, Tibor and Zoltán Barta, The threat to Bank Swallows from the Hobby at a large colony, 1022– 1025

T

Tachycineta bicolor, 502-520

Tail barring, 794-795

length, 794-795

Taxonomy, 20-28, 984-987

Telemetry, radio, 239-243, 313-335

Telespiza cantans, 344-357, 646-667

Temperature, nest, 750–759 nestling, 280–282

Tern, Aleutian, see Sterna aleutica

Common, see Sterna hirundo

Least, see Sterna antillarum

Roseate, see Sterna dougallii

Territoriality, 924-936

Territory defense, 847–856

Testis size, 1030-1031

Testosterone, 364-370

Texas, 526-529

Thermoregulation, 134-150, 280-282, 750-759

Thompson, Christopher W., see Rohwer, Sievert

Time allocation, 811-824, 857-870

of day, 924-936

Titmouse, Bridled, see Parus wollweberi

Plain, see Parus inornatus

Tufted, see Parus bicolor

Tobalske, Bret W., Evaluating habitat suitability using relative abundance and fledging success of Rednaped Sapsuckers, 550-553

Tongue, 172-180

Tool use, 1032-1034

Torres, R., see Osorno, J. L.

Transmitter effects, 239-243

Treerunners, 760-766

Tropical birds, 66-71, 265-275

forest, 265–275

Trost, Charles H., see Carlson, Glenn

Tsuji, Leonard S., Daniel R. Kozlovic, and Marla B. Sokolowski, Territorial position in Sharp-tailed Grouse leks: the probability of fertilization, 1030–1031

Tundra, 289-292

Tympanuchus phasianellus, 1030-1031 Tyrannus verticalis, 903-911

Valburg, Lisa K., Flocking and frugivory: the effect of social groupings on resource use in the Common Bush-Tanager, 358-363

Variation, allozyme, 988-991

annual, 371-397 genetic, 1-19, 244-253

geographic, 1-19, 198-209, 988-991

hourly, 265-275

individual, 159-171, 371-397

seasonal, 265-275 size, 198-209

skeletal, 668-679

Vegetation, non-native, 344-357

Venezuela, 83-92, 529-531, 557-571

Verner, Jared, Data needs for avian conservation biology: have we avoided critical research?, 301-303

Verner, Jared, see Call, D. R. Vicari, Mark, see Lauro, Brook

Vigilance, 787-790

Vireo olivaceus, 72-82

Vireo, Red-eyed, see Vireo olivaceus

Viscor, G., see Polo, F. J.

Vocal analysis, 532-536 Vocalizations, 210-223, 448-453, 680-691, 937-943, 1002-1006, 1013-1016, 1016-1021

composite, 210-223

Vulture, Egyptian, see Neophron pernopterus Griffon, see Gyps fulvus

Walsh, Alyn, see Warren, Stephanie

Warbler, Black-throated Blue, see Dendroica caerulescens

Hermit, sec Dendroica occidentalis Mourning, see Oporornis philadelphia

Townsend's, see Dendroica townsendi

Wood, Phylloscopus sibilatrix Yellow, see Dendroica petechia

Warkentin, Ian G., Paul C. James, and Lynn W. Oliphant, Assortative mating in urban-breeding Merlins, 418-426

Warren, Stephanie M., A. D. Fox, Alyn Walsh, and Paddy O'Sullivan, Age of first pairing and breeding among Greenland White-fronted Geese, 791-793

Watanuki, Yutaka, Individual diet difference, parental care and reproductive success in Slaty-backed Gulls, 159-172

Water, doubly labeled, 801-810

Waterfowl, 371-397, 554

Watson, Michelle D., see Robertson, Gregory J.

Weary, Daniel M., and Ronald G. Weisman, Temporal relationships in White-throated Sparrow song, 1013-1016

Weary, Daniel M., see Shackleton, S. A. Weatherhead, Patrick J., see Scott, David M.

Weisman, Ronald G., see Weary, Daniel M. White, Douglas W., and E. Dale Kennedy, Growth of induced feathers in photostimulated American Tree Sparrows, 543-545

Whiteheads, see Mohoua albicilla

Whittaker, Andrew, see Stotz, Douglas F.

Wiley, James W., see Post, William

Wiley, R. Haven, and Walter H. Piper, Timing of cranial pneumatization in White-throated Sparrows, 336-343

Williams, T. D., and S. Rodwell, Annual variation in return rate, mate and nest-site fidelity in breeding Gentoo and Macaroni Penguins, 636-645

Willis, Edwin O., Three Chamaeza antthrushes in eastern Brazil (Formicariidae), 110-116

Willoughby, Ernest J., Incorrect use of the Humphrey-Parkes molt and plumage terminology for buntings of the genus Passerina, 295-296

Wilson, Summer V., see Stotz, Douglas F. Wilson's Phalarope, see Phalaropus tricolor

Wing length, 794-795

Winker, Kevin, and John H. Rappole, The autumn passage of Yellow-bellied Flycatchers in south Texas, 526-529

Winkler, David W., Parental care in birds. Here is where we have been, now where are we going? Review of The Evolution of Parental Care. Monographs in Behavior and Ecology 2, by T. H. Clutton-Brock, 1035-1036

Winkler, David W., Causes and consequences of variation in parental defense behavior by Tree Swallows, 502-520.

Winter, 407-417

Wood, Christopher S., see Jackson, Wendy M.

Wood, D. Scott, see Mulvihill, Robert S.

Woodcreepers, 760-766

Wunderle, Joseph M., Jr., Rafael A. Cortes, and William Carromero, Song characteristics and variation in a population of Bananaguits on Puerto Rico, 680-691

Wyoming, 55-65

Xanthocephalus xanthocephalus, 590-597

Yasukawa, Ken, Rebecca A. Boley, Judy L. McClure, and Juliann Zanocco, Nest dispersion in the Redwinged Blackbird, 775-777

Yoerg, Sonja I., Review of Food Hoarding in Animals by Stephen B. Vander Wall, 309-310

Yosef, Reuven, Male-biased breeding site fidelity in a population of Northern Shrikes, 1025-1027

Young, Bruce E., see Rohwer, Sievert Yucatan Peninsula, 260-264

Yukon Flats National Wildlife Refuge, 282-286

Zanocco, Juliann, see Yasukawa, Ken Zarhynchus wagleri, 572-578 Zenaida asiatica, 224-238

aurita, 224-238 macroura, 224-238

Ziegenfus, Charles, see Nolan, Val, Jr. Zonotrichia albicollis, 336-343, 1013-1016 leucophrys, 117-133, 289-292, 955-975 querula, 955-975